

$$A(x, y) = \left(\frac{ai + bi}{2}, ai - bi \right)$$

$$\bar{d} \pm \times \sqrt{\frac{SDd}{n}}$$

$$t = r \sqrt{\frac{n-2}{1-r^2}}$$

$$A'(x, y) = \left(\frac{ai + bi}{2}, \left(\frac{ai - bi}{\left(\frac{ai+bi}{2} \right)} \right) \right)$$

$$A'(x, y) = \left(\frac{ai + bi}{2}, \log_{10} \sqrt{\frac{ai + bi}{2}} \right)$$